

Please carefully note punctuation in all of these examples.

Example of book:

Tolkien, J. R. R. *The Fellowship of the Ring*. 1954. HarperCollins, 1999. Ebook. The Lord of the Rings 1.

Note 1954 of original publication, and 1999 of publication that the author is using to quote from. Note also the series/trilogy name and the number in the series.

If you are referencing an ebook (with no pagination), then ebook would go after the publication date. This can be removed if it's a print copy.

Example of book with editor:

Bronte, Charlotte. *Jane Eyre*. 1847. Edited by Margaret Smith, Oxford University Press, 1998.

Example of a later edition; also example of co-authors:

Crowley, Sharon, and Debra Hawhee. *Ancient Rhetorics for Contemporary Students*. 3rd ed., Pearson, 2004.

Example of single chapter from book:

Rothfuss, Patrick. "The Price of Remembering." *The Name of the Wind*. 2007. Gollancz, 2008, pp. 42-48. Kingkiller Chronicle 1.

Example of short story from edited book collection:

Abercrombie, Joe. "Tough Times All Over." *Rogues*. 2014. Edited by George R. R. Martin and Gardner Dozois, Titan, 2015, pp. 3-27.

Note that if the short story was a reprint in the collection, then the date of the original publication will go after the short story title.

Example of full edited book collection:

Martin, George R. R., and Gardner Dozois, editors. *Rogues*. 2014. Titan, 2015.

Example of book with translator:

Foucault, Michel. *Madness and Civilization: A History of Insanity in the Age of Reason*. Translated by Richard Howard, Vintage-Random House, 1988.

Example of journal article:

Kincaid, Jamaica. "In History." *Callaloo*, vol. 24, no. 2, Spring 2001, pp. 620-26.

Example of material accessed online (like a news article):

Ahern, Sarah. "'Beauty and the Beast' to Feature Disney's First Openly Gay Character." *Variety*. 01 March 2017. <<http://variety.com/2017/film/news/josh-gad-plays-disneys-first-ever-openly-gay-character-1202000261/>>

Note format of the dates as day month year. The date is publication date. If publication date is not available or known, put access date with the word Accessed in front.

Example of film:

Mangold, James, director. *Logan*. Performances by Hugh Jackman, Patrick Stewart, and Dafne Keen, Marvel Entertainment, 2017. Film.

Example of television show:

Nolan, Jonathan, and Lisa Joy, creators. *Westworld*. Performances by Evan Rachel Wood, Thandie Newton, James Marsden, Jeffrey Wright, Ed Harris, and Anthony Hopkins, Bad Robot, 2016. Television.

Example of an episode in a television series:

Daniels, Greg, and Michael Schur, creators. "94 Meetings." *Parks and Recreation*, performance by Amy Poehler, season 2, episode 21, Deedle-Dee Productions and Universal Media Studios, 2010. Television.

Example of a Song or Album

Nirvana. "Smells Like Teen Spirit." *Nevermind*, Geffen, 1991.

Example of a Painting, Sculpture, etc. – viewed at location

Goya, Francisco. *The Family of Charles IV*. 1800, oil on canvas, Museo del Prado, Madrid.

Example of a Painting, Sculpture, etc – viewed in a book

Goya, Francisco. *The Family of Charles IV*. 1800, Museo del Prado, Madrid. *Gardener's Art Through the Ages*, 10th ed., by Richard G. Tansey and Fred S. Kleiner, Harcourt Brace, p. 939.

Example of a Speech, Lecture, Conference Presentation, etc

Stein, Bob. "Reading and Writing in the Digital Era." *Discovering Digital Dimensions, Computers and Writing Conference*, 23 May 2003, Union Club Hotel, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA. Keynote Address.

Example of a Comic or Graphic Novel:

Gaiman, Neil, writer. *Preludes & Nocturnes. The Sandman* vol. 1. Illustrated by Sam Kiethe, Mike Dringenberg, Malcolm Jones III, Dave McKean, DC Comics: Vertigo, 1989.

Example of an issue from a Comic or Graphic Novel:

Gaiman, Neil, writer. "Sleep of the Just." *Preludes & Nocturnes. The Sandman* volume 1, issue 1. Illustrated by Sam Kiethe and Mike Dringenberg, DC Comics: Vertigo, 1989. Comic.

Note that in all of these examples, the first information depends on which information you want to emphasize. For example, if your article is discussing the difference in translators, then you may want to consider moving the translator to the first clause. Or, you may be considering performance rather than directors, or illustration rather than writer. All of the information is still included in the citation, but the location of the information is switched.